



# Castable

Photoreactive Resin for Form 1, Form 1+

## MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

Prepared: 09/25/2014

GHS-Labeling  
Hazard pictograms:



Signal word: Warning

# 1. Chemical Product and Company Identification

**Product Identification:** Photoreactive Resin

**Product Class:** Mixture of methacrylated oligomers, methacrylated monomer, and photoinitiator

**Product Use:** For use in Formlabs printer Form 1, Form 1+

**Company:** Formlabs, Inc.

35 Medford Street, Suite #1  
Somerville, MA

**Date of Preparation:** 09/25/2014

**For Emergencies:** Call [+1 617 932 5227](tel:+16179325227)

# 2. Hazards Identification

## EMERGENCY OVERVIEW

**COLOR:** BLUE

**PHYSICAL STATE:** LIQUID

**ODOR:** SLIGHTLY ACRYLIC / CHARACTERISTIC

**\*Classification of the substance or mixture:**

Skin irritation, Category 3

Eye irritation, Category 2B

Target Organ Systemic Toxicity, Category 3

## GHS-LABELLING

Hazard pictograms:



**SIGNAL WORD:** WARNING

## HAZARD STATEMENTS

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

H320 Causes eye irritation.

H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

## PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT(S)

**Prevention:**

P261 Avoid breathing gas/mist/vapors/spray.

P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

P272 Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.

P273 Avoid release to the environment.

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

**Response:**

P302 + P352: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Wash with plenty of soap and water.

P305 + P351 + P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes.

Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
 P310: IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.  
 P333 + P313: If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.  
 P362: Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.  
 P391: Collect spillage.

### SUPPLEMENTAL HEALTH INFORMATION

#### Potential Health Effects:

*Effects due to processing releases:*

Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin. Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause: headache, drowsiness, nausea and/or weakness (severity of effects depends on extent of exposure).

*Other:*

This product may release fumes and/or vapor of variable composition depending on processing time and temperature. Possible cross sensitization with other acrylates and methacrylates.

## 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

Components	Approximate % by weight	C.A.S. No. & EINECS No.	Hazard Statements	UK/EU Classification according to Directive 67/548/EEC
A. Methacrylated oligomers	Proprietary	Proprietary	Not a hazardous substance or mixture	Xi; Irritant, R36/37/38, R43 S3, S7/9, S20, S26, S29, S37/39
B. Methacrylated monomer	Proprietary	Proprietary	H315, H317, H320, H335	Xi; Irritant, R36/37/38, R43 S3, S7/9, S20, S26, S29, S37/39
C. Photoinitiator(s)	Proprietary	Proprietary	H303, H402	

## 4. First-Aid Measures

**Emergency Overview:** This product is blue color liquid with a characteristic, slightly acrylic odor. This product may cause skin and eye irritation. The inhalation of high vapor concentration may cause a headache and/or nausea.

**Inhalation:** In case of exposure to a high concentration of vapor or mist, remove person to fresh air. If breathing has stopped, administer artificial respiration and seek medical attention.

**Eye Contact:** Immediately flush with plenty of clean water (under eyelids) for at least 20 minutes. Hold eyelids apart to ensure flushing. Washing within one minute of contact is essential to achieve maximum effectiveness. Seek medical attention immediately. Do not apply oil or oily ointments unless ordered by a physician.

**Skin Contact:** Remove contaminated clothing and rinse contact area thoroughly with soap and water. Particular attention should be paid to hair, nose, ears, and other areas not easily cleaned. Wash clothing before reuse. If irritation develops, consult a physician.

**Ingestion:** If swallowed, *do not induce vomiting*. Do not give anything by mouth if the victim is rapidly losing consciousness, is unconscious, or convulsing. If vomiting occurs naturally, keep airways clear. Get medical attention. Provide an estimate of the time at which the material was ingested and the amount of the substance that was swallowed.

## 5. Fire-Fighting Measures

**Flash Point:** > 93 °C / 200 °F

**Method:** Setaflash

**Ignition Temperature:** no data

**Lower Explosion Limit:** no data

**Upper Explosion Limit:** no data

**Extinguishing Media:** Use carbon dioxide or dry chemical for small fires; aqueous foam or water spray for large fires.

**Special Firefighting Procedures:** Firefighters should wear full protective clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Thoroughly decontaminate firefighting equipment including all firefighting apparel after the incident.

**Unusual Fire & Explosion:** Emits irritating vapors. High temperatures, accidental impurities, or exposure to radiation or oxidizers may cause spontaneous polymerization generating heat/pressure and rupture/explosion of closed containers.

**Exposure Hazard(s):** Material — Irritant

**When burned, the following hazardous products of combustion can occur:**

Carbon oxides

Hazardous organic compounds

## 6. Accidental Release Measures

**Procedures of Personal Precautions:** Wear adequate personal protective clothing and equipment, as outlined in Section 8.

**Environmental Precautions:** Contain spill to prevent spread into drains, sewers, water supplies, or soil. Avoid release to the environment. Dispose of in accordance with all applicable federal, state and local regulations.

**Methods of Cleaning Up:** In the event of a spill, immediately remove all sources of ignition. Cover the liquid with inert absorbent. Using appropriate personal protective equipment and non-sparking tools, contain spilled material.

**Waste Disposal Method:** Do not dispose to sewers, lakes, rivers or streams. Scoop all contaminated material into compatible bottles or drums for proper disposal. Dispose of in accordance with all applicable federal, state and local regulations. National or regional provisions may also apply.

## 7. Handling and Storage

**Handling Precautions:** User Exposure — This product should be used in well-ventilated areas. Product may cause irritation. Avoid contact with eyes. Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin. Wash hands with soap and water before eating, drinking, smoking, applying cosmetics, or using toilet facilities. Launder contaminated clothing before reuse. Contaminated leather articles, including shoes, cannot be decontaminated and should be destroyed to prevent further exposure. Solvents should never be used to clean hands or skin because they increase the penetration of the material into skin.

**Storage Precautions:** Suitable — Store in a cool, dry place out of direct sun light, in opaque or amber containers. Store the containers at 10–35 °C (50–95 °F). Do not exceed 60 °C (140 °F) when in storage. Keep containers closed. Avoid ignition sources.

**Special Requirements:** Do not heat containers with steam or electrical equipment. Heating this product above 150 °C (300 °F) in the presence of air may cause slow oxidative decomposition; above 260 °C (500 °F) polymerization may occur. Fumes and vapors from this thermal decomposition may be dangerous (carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, nitrous oxides). Do not breathe fumes.

## 8. Exposure Controls & Personal Protection

### EXPOSURE LIMITS

Component	HSIS Australia	IOELVs (UK)	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	WEEL
1. Methacrylated oligomers	None	None	None	None	None
2. Methacrylated monomer	None	None	None	None	None
3. Photoinitiator(s)	None	None	None	None	None

No occupational exposure limit values exist for the materials contained in this product.

## NOTATIONS

IOELVs — Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit Values

TWA — Time Weighted Average

OEL — Occupational Exposure Limits

PEL — Permissible Exposure Limit

TLV — Threshold Limit Value

STEL — Short Term Exposure Limit

WEEL — Workplace Environmental Exposure Level by the American Industrial Hygiene Association

## EXPOSURE CONTROLS

**Ventilation Controls:** Ensure adequate ventilation.

**Respiratory Protection:** Respirators are generally not needed under normal conditions of use. If this material is handled at elevated temperature, under mist-forming conditions or in case of accidental release of large quantities of product, use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

**Protective Gloves:** Wear impervious gloves (nitrile or neoprene) for routine handling.

**Eye and Face Protection:** Chemical splash goggles or a face shield is recommended during operations where splashing could occur.

**Skin Protection:** Avoid all skin contact. Depending on the conditions of use, cover as much of the exposed skin area as possible by wearing gloves, aprons, long pants, and long-sleeved shirts.

**Other Controls:** For operations where contact can occur a safety shower and eye wash facility should be available. Always use good personal hygiene and housekeeping practices. Wash thoroughly after handling.

**Environmental Exposure Controls:** Keep product from waterways and watersheds. This substance is not readily biodegradable and is dangerous for the environment. Avoid release to the environment.

## 9. Physical & Chemical Properties

**Appearance:** Liquid, blue color

**Odor:** Slightly acrylic / characteristic

	Value	Unit	Method
Specific Gravity	1.09 – 1.12	g/cm <sup>3</sup>	
Boiling Point	> 100	°C	
Flash Point	> 100	°C	
Ignition Temperature	no data		
Lower Explosion Limit	no data		
Upper Explosion Limit	no data		
Viscosity	250 – 325	cps	@ 25 °C (77 °F)

**Vapour Pressure:** Not established

**Solubility in Water:** Only very slightly soluble

**Solubility in Organic Solvents:** Soluble in organic solvents

**Volatile Characteristics:** Negligible

**Electrostatic Discharge:** Safe

**Electric Conductivity:** Dielectric

## 10. Stability and Reactivity

**Stability:** Material is stable when stored, in its original container (designed for use with light sensitive materials) and under 35 °C (95 °F) in a dark, cool place.

**Conditions to Avoid:**

Storage temperatures > 100 °F

Exposure to light

Loss of dissolved air

Contamination with incompatible materials

**Incompatible Materials to Avoid:** Polymerization initiators, including peroxides, strong oxidizing agents, alcohols, copper, copper alloys, carbon steel, iron, rust, and strong bases.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products:** Hazardous decomposition products may include oxides of carbon, nitrogen and various hydrocarbon fragments.

**Hazardous Polymerization:** Hazardous polymerization may occur. Uncontrolled polymerization may cause rapid evolution of heat and increase in pressure that could result in violent rupture of sealed storage vessels or containers.

## 11. Toxicological Information

A. Methacrylated oligomers	Practically nontoxic
B. Methacrylated monomer	Acute Oral Toxicity LD50 > 3000 mg/kg body weight (vendor literature)
C. Photoinitiator(s)	Acute Oral Toxicity LD50 > 2500 mg/kg body weight (tested in rats) (vendor literature) Acute Dermal Toxicity LD50 > 5000 mg/kg body weight (vendor literature)

Individual components of this product are not reported to produce mutagenic effects in humans. None of the components of this material are listed by IARC, NTP, OSHA or ACGIH as carcinogens.

## 12. Ecological Information

Keep product from waterways and watersheds. This substance is not readily biodegradable. Dispose of in accordance with all applicable federal, state and local regulations.

A. Methacrylated oligomers	Practically nontoxic
B. Methacrylated monomer	No data available
C. Photoinitiator(s)	No data available

## 13. Disposal Considerations

Dispose of in accordance with governmental regulations (community, national or regional). Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this mixture. As with all foreign substances, do not allow to enter the storm or sewer drainage systems. Avoid release to the environment.

**Contaminated Packaging:** To discard packaging, first empty and dispose of any unused product, then expose the open emptied container to light before disposing.

## 14. Transport Information

**Department of Transportation Classification:** Not hazardous by D.O.T. regulations.

**D.O.T. Proper Shipping Name:** Not regulated

**International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code (IMDG):** Not regulated

**International Air Transportation Association (IATA):** Not regulated

**Other Requirements:** N/A

**Australian HazChem Code:** N/A

## 15. Regulatory Information

The following provides a summary of the legal requirements.

Ingredient	EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (EEC)						CANADA REGS	
	EPA* TSCA	CA Prop 65	EINECS	European Community Standards	Listed as dangerous chemicals per ESIS	EEC Symbol	DSL	NDSL
A. Methacrylated oligomers	Yes	No	Yes	None	No	Xi; Irritant, R36/37/38, R43 S3,S7/9, S20, S26, S29,S37/39	Yes	
B. Methacrylated monomer	Yes	No	Yes	None	No	Xi; Irritant, R36/37/38, R43 S3,S7/9, S20, S26, S29, S37/39	Yes	Yes
C. Photoinitiator(s)	Yes	No	Yes	None	No	H303, H402	Yes	No

All the components present in this product at concentrations equal to or greater than 0.1% are listed, or excluded from listing, on the United States Environmental Protection Agency Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory.

Substance Preparation Classification:



Irritant

### FULL TEXT OF ANY R-PHRASES AND S-PHRASES:

#### Risk Phrases:

R36/37/38 — Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin

R43 — May cause sensitization by skin contact

#### Safety Phrases:

S3 — Keep in a cool place

S7/9 — Keep container tightly closed or in a well-ventilated place

S20 — When using do not eat or drink

S26 — In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice

S29 — Do not empty into drains

S36 — Wear suitable protective clothing

S37/39 — Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection

**SARA 302:** No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

Pursuant to Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986, (SARA) and 40 CFR 372 Part 372, this product does not contain chemicals subject to the reporting requirements under Section 313.

**California Proposition 65:** This product does not contain chemicals which are known to the state of California to cause cancer.

## 16. Other Information

HMIS (Hazardous Materials Information System) for secondary labeling:

<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>FIRE HAZARD</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>REACTIVITY</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT</b>	<b>D</b>

### REFERENCES:

1. 2011 Threshold Limit Values and Biological Exposure Indices. American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists.
2. MSDS + Cheminfo CD-ROM, Canadian Centre for Occupational Health and Safety
3. SAX'S Dangerous Properties of Industrial Materials, Tenth Edition
4. TSCA & SARA Title III, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and the National Technical Information Services
5. Raw Material Manufacturers Material Safety Data Sheets
6. US National Institute of Medicines Toxnet current edition
7. ESIS: European Chemical Substance Information System, <http://ecb.jrc.it/esis>
8. NOHSC Hazardous Information Substances Information System, Department of Employment and Workplace Relations, Australian Government, 2005

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